



The IDE  
Seminar  
Reading Lists

Scarborough College

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Early Western Civilization (IDE 1103) .....	2
Late Antiquity Seminar (IDE 1213) .....	6
Medieval Seminar (IDE 2113) .....	8
Renaissance and Reformation Seminar (IDE 2203) .....	10
Enlightenment Seminar (IDE 3103).....	13
The 19th Century Seminar (IDE 3203) .....	16
The Early 20th Century Seminar (IDE 4103) .....	19
Late 20th Century to Present (IDE 4203).....	23
Editions for Required Readings .....	26

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## EARLY WESTERN CIVILIZATION (IDE 1103)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
<b>Homer</b>	<b>c. 750 BC</b>	<b><i>Odyssey</i></b>
<b>Plato</b>	<b>c. 427 BC</b>	<b><i>Republic</i></b>
		<b><i>Timaeus</i></b>
<b>Aristotle</b>	<b>c. 384 BC</b>	<b><i>Nicomachean Ethics*</i></b>
		<b><i>Categories*</i></b>
<b>Cicero</b>	<b>c. 106 BC</b>	<b><i>On Duties</i></b>

- Titles denoted by \* represent selections from Apostle, *Aristotle: Selected Works*.

### Optional Reading List

Homer	c. 750 BC	<i>Iliad</i>
Hesiod	c. 700 BC	<i>Theogony</i>
	c. 700 BC	<i>Works and Days</i>
Aeschylus	c. 525–455 BC	<i>The Oresteia</i>
		<i>The Persians</i>
		<i>Seven Against Thebes</i>
		<i>Prometheus Bound</i>
		<i>The Suppliant Maidens</i>
Sophocles	c. 497–06 BC	<i>Oedipus Rex</i>
		<i>Oedipus at Colonus</i>
		<i>Antigone</i>
		<i>Ajax</i>
		<i>Electra</i>
		<i>The Women of Trachis</i>
		<i>Philoctetes</i>
Herodotus	c. 440 BC	<i>The Histories</i>
Euripides	c. 480–06 BC	<i>Rhesus</i>
		<i>Medea</i>
		<i>Hippolytus</i>
		<i>Alcestis</i>
		<i>The Heraclidae</i>
		<i>The Suppliant Women</i>
		<i>The Trojan Women</i>
		<i>Ion</i>
		<i>Helen</i>

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		<i>Andromache</i>
		<i>Electra</i>
		<i>The Bacchae</i>
		<i>Hecuba</i>
		<i>Heracles</i>
		<i>The Phoenician Women</i>
		<i>Orestes</i>
		<i>Iphigenia in Tauris</i>
		<i>Iphigenia in Aulis</i>
		<i>The Cyclops</i>
Thucydides	c. 400 BC	<i>The Peloponnesian War</i>
Aristophanes	c. 446–386 BC	<i>The Acharnians</i>
		<i>The Knights</i>
		<i>The Clouds</i>
		<i>The Wasps</i>
		<i>Peace</i>
		<i>The Birds</i>
		<i>The Frogs</i>
		<i>Lysistrata</i>
		<i>Thesmophoriazusae</i>
		<i>The Assemblywomen</i>
		<i>Wealth</i>
Hippocrates	c. 460–370 BC	<i>The Oath</i>
		<i>On Ancient Medicine</i>
		<i>On Airs, Waters, and Places</i>
		<i>The Book of Prognostics</i>
		<i>On Regimen in Acute Diseases</i>
		<i>Of the Epidemics</i>
		<i>On Injuries of the Head</i>
		<i>On the Surgery</i>
		<i>On Fractures</i>
		<i>On the Articulations</i>
		<i>Instruments of Reduction</i>
		<i>Aphorisms</i>
		<i>The Law</i>
		<i>On Ulcers</i>
		<i>On Fistulae</i>
		<i>On Hemorrhoids</i>
		<i>On the Sacred Disease</i>
Plato	c. 428–348 BC	<i>Charmides</i>
		<i>Lysis</i>

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Aristotle

384–22 BC

*Laches*  
*Protagoras*  
*Euthydemus*  
*Cratylus*  
*Phaedrus*  
*Ion*  
*Symposium*  
*Meno*  
*Euthyphro*  
*Apology*  
*Crito*  
*Phaedo*  
*Gorgias*  
*Critias*  
*Parmenides*  
*Theaetetus*  
*Sophist*  
*Statesman*  
*Philebus*  
*Laws*  
*The Seventh Letter*  
*On Interpretation*  
*Prior Analytics*  
*Posterior Analytics*  
*Topics*  
*On Sophistical Refutations*  
*Physics*  
*On the Heavens*  
*On Generation and Corruption*  
*Meteorology*  
*Metaphysics*  
*On the Soul*  
*On Sense and the Sensible*  
*On Memory and Reminiscence*  
*On Sleep and Sleeplessness*  
*On Dreams*  
*On Prophesying by Dreams*  
*On Longevity and Shortness of Life*  
*On Youth and Old Age, On Life and Death, On Breathing*  
*History of Animals*  
*On the Parts of Animals*

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		<i>On the Motion of Animals</i>
		<i>On the Gait of Animals</i>
		<i>On the Generation of Animals</i>
		<i>Politics</i>
		<i>The Athenian Constitution</i>
		<i>Rhetoric</i>
		<i>Poetics</i>
Euclid	c. 300 BC	<i>Elements</i>
Epicurus	c. 300 BC	<i>Principal Doctrines</i>
		<i>Letter to Herodotus</i>
		<i>Letter to Menoeceus</i>
		<i>Letter to Pythoncles</i>
Archimedes	c. 287–12 BC	<i>On the Sphere</i>
		<i>Measurement of a Circle</i>
		<i>On Conoids and Spheroids</i>
		<i>On Spirals</i>
		<i>On the Equilibrium of Planes</i>
		<i>The Sand-Reckoner</i>
		<i>Quadrature of the Parabola</i>
		<i>On Floating Bodies</i>
		<i>Book of Lemmas</i>
		<i>The Method of Treating of Mechanical Problems</i>
Cicero	81–43 BC	<i>Orations</i>
	44 BC	<i>On Old Age</i>
	44 BC	<i>On Friendship</i>
Lucretius	c. 50 BC	<i>On the Nature of Things</i>

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## LATE ANTIQUITY SEMINAR (IDE 1213)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
<b>Virgil</b>	<b>c. 20 BC</b>	<b><i>The Aeneid</i></b>
<b>Plutarch</b>	<b>c. AD 75</b>	<b><i>Lives: Caesar, Pompey, Cato the Elder</i></b>
<b>Marcus Aurelius</b>	<b>c. AD 170</b>	<b><i>Meditations</i></b>
<b>Athanasius</b>	<b>c. AD 350</b>	<b><i>On the Incarnation</i></b>
<b>Augustine</b>	<b>c. AD 400</b>	<b><i>Confessions</i></b>
<b>Boethius</b>	<b>AD 524</b>	<b><i>Consolation of Philosophy</i></b>

### Optional Reading List

Horace	c. 30 BC	<i>Satires</i>
	c. 30 BC	<i>Epodes</i>
	c. 20 BC	<i>Odes</i>
	c. 10 BC	<i>The Art of Poetry</i>
Virgil	c. 29 BC	<i>The Georgics</i>
Ovid	c. AD 8	<i>Metamorphoses</i>
Livy	c. AD 10	<i>History of Rome</i>
Plutarch	c. AD 70	<i>Lives of the Noble Grecians and Romans</i>
	c. AD 70	<i>Moralia</i>
Quintilian	c. AD 95	<i>Institutes of Oratory</i>
Tacitus	c. AD 70	<i>The Annals</i>
	c. AD 110	<i>The Histories</i>
Clement of Rome	c. AD 100	<i>First Epistle to the Corinthians</i>
Ignatius	c. AD 100	<i>Letters</i>
Epictetus	c. AD 108	<i>Discourses</i>
	c. AD 125	<i>Enchiridion</i>
Nicomachus of Gerasa	c. AD 120	<i>Introduction to Arithmetic</i>
Lucian	c. AD 150	<i>True History</i>
		<i>The Passing of Peregrinus</i>
Justin Martyr	c. AD 150	<i>First and Second Apologies</i>
Ptolemy	c. AD 150	<i>Almagest</i>
Irenaeus	c. AD 180	<i>Against Heresies</i>
Sextus Empiricus	c. AD 200	<i>Outlines of Pyrrhonism</i>
Galen	c. AD 200	<i>On the Natural Faculties</i>
Origen	c. AD 245	<i>Against Celsus</i>
Cyprian	AD 251	<i>On the Unity of the Church</i>

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Plotinus	c. AD 270	<i>Enneads</i>
Council of Nicea	AD 325, 381	<i>Nicene Creed</i>
Eusebius	c. AD 330	<i>History of the Church</i>
Athanasius	c. AD 360	<i>Life of Antony</i>
Basil	c. AD 375	<i>On the Holy Spirit</i>
Gregory of Nazianzus	c. AD 380	<i>Theological Orations</i>
Early Church	c. AD 400	<i>Apostles' Creed</i>
Augustine	c. AD 295	<i>On Free Choice of the Will</i>
	c. AD 400	<i>On the Trinity</i>
	c. AD 426	<i>City of God</i>
	c. AD 426	<i>On Christian Doctrine</i>
Council of Chalcedon	AD 451	<i>Chalcedonian Creed</i>
Justinian	AD 533	<i>Institutes</i>



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## MEDIEVAL SEMINAR (IDE 2113)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
<b>anonymous</b>	<b>c. 800</b>	<b><i>Beowulf</i></b>
<b>Anselm</b>	<b>c. 1077</b>	<b><i>Proslogion</i></b>
<b>Bonaventure</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b><i>The Journey of the Mind to God</i></b>
<b>Aquinas</b>	<b>c. 1260</b>	<b><i>On Being and Essence</i></b>
	<b>1274</b>	<b><i>Summa Theologiae*</i></b>
<b>Duns Scotus</b>	<b>c. 1290</b>	<b><i>Philosophical Writings*</i></b>
<b>William Ockham</b>	<b>c. 1330</b>	<b><i>Philosophical Writings*</i></b>
<b>anonymous</b>	<b>c. 1375</b>	<b><i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i></b>

- Selections for the *Summa* are Parts I and II of Brown, ed., *Aquinas: On Faith and Reason*.
- Readings for Scotus and Ockham are compilations from the Hackett editions bearing those titles.

### Optional Reading List

Venerable Bede	c. 731	<i>Ecclesiastical History of the English People</i>
John Scotus Eriugena	c. 870	<i>On the Division of Nature</i>
Avicenna	c. 1020	<i>The Book of Healing</i>
anonymous	c. 1060	<i>Chanson de Roland</i>
Anselm	c. 1077	<i>Monologion</i>
	c. 1099	<i>Cur Deus Homo</i>
al-Ghazali	c. 1095	<i>The Incoherence of the Philosophers</i>
Peter Abelard	c. 1130	<i>Sic et Non</i>
	c. 1130	<i>Letters of Abelard and Heloise</i>
	c. 1135	<i>Ethics or Know Thyself</i>
Peter Lombard	c. 1150	<i>Sentences</i>
Bernard of Clairvaux	c. 1120	<i>The Steps of Humility and Pride</i>
	c. 1128	<i>On Grace and Free Will</i>
	c. 1128	<i>On Loving God</i>
	c. 1150	<i>On Consideration</i>
	c. 1153	<i>Sermons on the Song of Songs</i>
Chrétien de Troyes	c. 1185	<i>Perceval</i>
Averroës	c. 1180	<i>The Incoherence of the Incoherence</i>
	c. 1190	<i>The Decisive Treatise</i>
Moses Maimonides	c. 1190	<i>Guide for the Perplexed</i>
anonymous	c. 1190	<i>Nibelungenlied</i>
Gottfried von Strassburg	c. 1210	<i>Tristan</i>

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Francis of Assisi	1221	<i>The Earlier Rule</i>
	1223	<i>The Later Rule</i>
anonymous	c. 1240	<i>Völsunga Saga</i>
Bonaventura	c. 1260	<i>The Life of Francis of Assisi</i>
Thomas Aquinas	c. 1264	<i>Summa Contra Gentiles</i>
anonymous	c. 1275	<i>The Saga of Burnt Njál</i>
Duns Scotus	c. 1300	<i>Commentary on the Sentences</i>

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## RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION SEMINAR (IDE 2203)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
Dante Alighieri	1321	<i>The Divine Comedy: Inferno</i>
Niccolò Machiavelli	1515	<i>The Prince</i>
Thomas More	1516	<i>Utopia</i>
Martin Luther	1517	<i>95 Theses</i>
	1520	<i>The Freedom of the Christian</i>
Luis de Molina	1535	<i>On Divine Foreknowledge*</i>
John Calvin	1559	<i>Institutes of the Christian Religion*</i>
Nicolaus Copernicus	1543	<i>On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Orbs*</i>
Francis Bacon	1605	<i>The Advancement of Learning*</i>
	1620	<i>The Great Instauration*</i>
Galileo Galilei	1610	<i>The Starry Messenger*</i>
Robert Boyle	1686	<i>A Free Enquiry into the Vulgarly Received Notion of Nature*</i>
Isaac Newton	1672	<i>Letter to Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*</i>
	1687	<i>Principia*</i>
William Shakespeare	1603	<i>Hamlet</i>

- Selections for Molina are disputations 47–53.1
- Selections to be read from Lane’s edition of the *Institutes* include 1.1–7, 9, 13–17; 2.1–3, 6–9, 12, 14–16; 3.1–3, 11–14, 16–17, 19, 21–25; 4;14–17.
- Scientific selections are included in Jacob, *The Scientific Revolution*.

### Optional Reading List

Dante Alighieri	1321	<i>The Divine Comedy: Purgatorio and Paradisio</i>
John Wycliffe	1378	<i>On the Truth of Holy Scripture</i>
Catherine of Siena	1378	<i>The Dialogue of Divine Providence</i>
Geoffrey Chaucer	c. 1385	<i>Troilus and Criseyde</i>
	c. 1390	<i>The Canterbury Tales</i>
Julian of Norwich	1395	<i>Revelations of Divine Love</i>
Thomas à Kempis	c. 1420	<i>The Imitation of Christ</i>
Thomas Malory	1485	<i>Le Morte d’Arthur</i>
Desiderius Erasmus	1511	<i>Praise of Folly</i>
	1524	<i>The Freedom of the Will</i>

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Niccolo Machiavelli	1531	<i>Discourses on Livy</i>
Leonardo da Vinci	c. 1519	<i>Notebooks</i>
Martin Luther	1520	<i>To the Christian Nobility of the German Nation</i>
	1520	<i>The Babylonian Captivity of the Church</i>
	1525	<i>The Bondage of the Will</i>
Huldrych Zwingli	1522	<i>Clarity and Certainty of God's Word</i>
Balthasar Hubmaier	1524	<i>On Heretics and Those Who Burn Them</i>
	1525	<i>On the Christian Baptism of Believers</i>
Ignatius Loyola	1548	<i>Spiritual Exercises</i>
François Rabelais	c. 1564	<i>Gargantua and Pantagruel</i>
Roman Catholic Church	1545–63	<i>Council of Trent documents</i>
John Foxe	1563	<i>Book of Martyrs</i>
Michel de Montaigne	1580	<i>Essays</i>
William Gilbert	1600	<i>On the Lodestone and Magnetic Bodies</i>
Miguel de Cervantes	1615	<i>Don Quixote</i>
Jacob Arminius	1608	<i>Declaration of Sentiments</i>
William Shakespeare	1564–1616	<i>Henry VI</i>
		<i>Richard III</i>
		<i>The Comedy of Errors</i>
		<i>Titus Andronicus</i>
		<i>The Taming of the Shrew</i>
		<i>The Two Gentlemen of Verona</i>
		<i>Love's Labor's Lost</i>
		<i>Romeo and Juliet</i>
		<i>Richard II</i>
		<i>A Midsummer-Night's Dream</i>
		<i>The Life and Death of King John</i>
		<i>The Merchant of Venice</i>
		<i>Henry IV</i>
		<i>Much Ado About Nothing</i>
		<i>The Life of Henry V</i>
		<i>Julius Caesar</i>
		<i>As You Like It</i>
		<i>Twelfth Night; or, What You Will</i>
		<i>The Merry Wives of Windsor</i>
		<i>Troilus and Cressida</i>
		<i>All's Well That Ends Well</i>
		<i>Measure for Measure</i>
		<i>Othello</i>
		<i>King Lear</i>
		<i>Macbeth</i>

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		<i>Antony and Cleopatra</i>
		<i>Coriolanus</i>
		<i>Timon of Athens</i>
		<i>Pericles</i>
		<i>Cymbeline</i>
		<i>The Winter's Tale</i>
		<i>The Tempest</i>
		<i>The Famous History and Life of King Henry VIII</i>
		<i>Sonnets</i>
John of the Cross	c. 1585	<i>Dark Night of the Soul</i>
	1622	<i>Spiritual Canticle</i>
Francis Bacon	1620	<i>Novum Organum</i>
	1627	<i>New Atlantis</i>
Johannes Kepler	1619	<i>The Harmonies of the World</i>
	1621	<i>Epitome of Copernican Astronomy</i>
William Harvey	1628	<i>On the Motion of the Heart and Blood in Animals</i>
	1628	<i>On the Circulation of the Blood</i>
	1651	<i>On the Generation of Animals</i>
Galileo Galilei	1638	<i>Dialogues Concerning the Two New Sciences</i>

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## ENLIGHTENMENT SEMINAR (IDE 3103)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
René Descartes	1637	<i>Discourse on Method</i>
Blaise Pascal	1670	<i>Pensées*</i>
John Locke	1689	<i>Second Treatise of Government</i>
John Bunyan	1678	<i>Pilgrim's Progress</i>
David Hume	1748	<i>An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>
Jean-Jacques Rousseau	1762	<i>The Social Contract</i>
Immanuel Kant	1783	<i>Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics</i>
United States	1788	<i>The Constitution</i>
John Wesley	1791	<i>Selected Works*</i>

- Selections for Wesley are Part 2, sec. I, II, and IV (selection on Christian perfection) from Outler's text., ed. *John Wesley*.

### Optional Reading List

Thomas Hobbes	1651	<i>Leviathan</i>
Rene Descartes	1628	<i>Rules for the Direction of the Mind</i>
	1641	<i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i>
	1641	<i>Objections Against the Meditations and Replies</i>
	1659	<i>Geometry</i>
John Milton	c. 1630	<i>Minor Poems</i>
	1644	<i>Areopagitica</i>
	1671	<i>Samson Agonistes</i>
	1674	<i>Paradise Lost</i>
Blaise Pascal	1657	<i>The Provincial Letters</i>
	c. 1657	<i>Scientific Treatises</i>
Molière	1662	<i>The School for Wives</i>
	1663	<i>The Critique of the School for Wives</i>
	1664	<i>Tartuffe</i>
	1665	<i>Don Juan</i>
	1668	<i>The Miser</i>
	1670	<i>The Would-Be Gentleman</i>
	1673	<i>The Would-Be Invalid</i>
John Bunyan	1666	<i>Grace Abounding to the Chief of Sinners</i>
Benedict de Spinoza	1670	<i>Theological-Political Treatise</i>
	1677	<i>Ethics</i>

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Jean Racine	1670	<i>Bérénice</i>
	1677	<i>Phèdra</i>
John Locke	1689	<i>A Letter Concerning Toleration</i>
	1690	<i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>
Christiaan Huygens	1690	<i>Treatise on Light</i>
G. W. Leibniz	1686	<i>Discourse on Metaphysics</i>
	1714	<i>Monadology</i>
Isaac Newton	1704	<i>Opticks</i>
	1726	<i>Principia</i>
George Berkeley	1710	<i>A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge</i>
Daniel Defoe	1719	<i>Robinson Crusoe</i>
Jonathan Swift	1735	<i>Gulliver's Travels</i>
Jonathan Edwards	1746	<i>A Treatise Concerning Religious Affections</i>
Baron de Montesquieu	1748	<i>The Spirit of the Laws</i>
David Hume	1751	<i>An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals</i>
Voltaire	1759	<i>Candide</i>
Jean-Jacques Rousseau	1754	<i>Discourse on the Origin of Inequality</i>
	1755	<i>Discourse on Political Economy</i>
	1762	<i>Émile</i>
Denis Diderot	c. 1773	<i>Rameau's Nephew</i>
Adam Smith	1759	<i>The Theory of Moral Sentiments</i>
	1776	<i>The Wealth of Nations</i>
Thomas Reid	1764	<i>An Inquiry into the Human Mind and the Principles of Common Sense</i>
	1785	<i>Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man</i>
	1788	<i>Essays on the Active Powers of Man</i>
Thomas Jefferson	1776	<i>The United States Declaration of Independence</i>
Thomas Paine	1776	<i>Common Sense</i>
	1791	<i>Rights of Man</i>
United States	1781	<i>Articles of Confederation</i>
Hamilton, Madison, Jay	1788	<i>The Federalist Papers</i>
Edward Gibbon	1789	<i>The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire</i>
Antoine Laurent Lavoisier	1790	<i>Elements of Chemistry</i>
Edmund Burke	1790	<i>The Evils of Revolution</i>
James Boswell	1791	<i>The Life of Samuel Johnson</i>
Benjamin Franklin	1793	<i>The Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin</i>
Immanuel Kant	1780	<i>The Metaphysical Elements of Ethics</i>
	1785	<i>Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals</i>
	1787	<i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>
	1788	<i>Critique of Practical Reason</i>
	1797	<i>The Metaphysic of Morals</i>
	1790	<i>Critique of Judgment</i>

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## THE 19TH CENTURY SEMINAR (IDE 3203)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
Alexis de Tocqueville	1840	<i>Democracy in America, vol. 2</i>
Karl Marx	1848	<i>The Communist Manifesto</i>
Charles Darwin	1859	<i>Origin of Species</i>
John Stuart Mill	1859	<i>Utilitarianism</i>
Charles Spurgeon	1875	<i>Lectures to My Students*</i>
Friedrich Nietzsche	1886	<i>Beyond Good and Evil</i>
Joseph Conrad	1899	<i>Heart of Darkness</i>

- Four selections of Spurgeon's *Lectures* are to be read rather than the work in its entirety.

### Optional Reading List

Samuel Taylor Coleridge	1798	<i>The Rime of the Ancient Mariner</i>
	1816	<i>Christabel</i>
	1816	<i>Kubla Khan</i>
Jeremy Bentham	1789	<i>An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation</i>
	1826	<i>Deontology Together with a Table of the Springs of Action on Utilitarianism</i>
Friedrich Schleiermacher	1831	<i>The Christian Faith</i>
Johan Wolfgang von Goethe	1832	<i>Faust</i>
Jane Austen	1811	<i>Sense and Sensibility</i>
	1813	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i>
	1814	<i>Mansfield Park</i>
	1815	<i>Emma</i>
	1817	<i>Northanger Abbey</i>
Mary Shelley	1818	<i>Frankenstein</i>
Georg W. F. Hegel	1807	<i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i>
	1820	<i>The Philosophy of Right</i>
	1837	<i>The Philosophy of History</i>
George Gordon, Lord Byron	1824	<i>Don Juan</i>
James Fenimore Cooper	1826	<i>The Last of the Mohicans</i>
Charles Finney	1835	<i>Lectures on Revivals of Religion</i>
Michael Faraday	1839	<i>Experimental Researches in Electricity</i>
Nikolai Gogol	1842	<i>Dead Souls</i>
Arthur Schopenhauer	1844	<i>The World as Will and Idea</i>
Frederick Douglass	1845	<i>Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass</i>
Søren Kierkegaard	1843	<i>Fear and Trembling</i>

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	1843	<i>Either-Or</i>
	1847	<i>Works of Love</i>
Honoré de Balzac	1846	<i>Cousin Bette</i>
Emily Brontë	1847	<i>Wuthering Heights</i>
Edgar Allan Poe	1843	<i>The Pit and the Pendulum</i>
	1843	<i>The Tell-Tale Heart</i>
	1845	<i>The Raven</i>
	1846	<i>The Cask of Amontillado</i>
Ralph Waldo Emerson	1850	<i>Representative Men</i>
Nathaniel Hawthorne	1850	<i>The Scarlet Letter</i>
William Wordsworth	1850	<i>The Prelude</i>
Frédéric Bastiat	1850	<i>The Law</i>
Harriet Beecher Stowe	1852	<i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i>
John Stuart Mill	1859	<i>On Liberty</i>
	1861	<i>Representative Government</i>
	1869	<i>The Subjection of Women</i>
Victor Hugo	1862	<i>Les Miserables</i>
Abraham Lincoln	1863	"Gettysburg Address"
Charles Dickens	1839	<i>Oliver Twist</i>
	1842	<i>American Notes for General Circulation</i>
	1843	<i>A Christmas Carol</i>
	1850	<i>David Copperfield</i>
	1854	<i>Hard Times</i>
	1857	<i>Little Dorrit</i>
	1859	<i>A Tale of Two Cities</i>
	1861	<i>Great Expectations</i>
Herman Melville	1851	<i>Moby Dick</i>
	1924 (p)	<i>Billy Budd</i>
Henry David Thoreau	1849	<i>Civil Disobedience</i>
	1854	<i>Walden</i>
Walt Whitman	1855	<i>Leaves of Grass</i>
Ivan Turgenev	1862	<i>Fathers and Sons</i>
Charles Darwin	1839	<i>The Voyage of the Beagle</i>
	1871	<i>The Descent of Man</i>
Lewis Carroll	1865	<i>Alice's Adventures in Wonderland</i>
	1871	<i>Through the Looking-Glass</i>
George Eliot	1872	<i>Middlemarch</i>
Leo Tolstoy	1869	<i>War and Peace</i>
	1877	<i>Anna Karenina</i>
	1897	<i>What is Art?</i>
Fyodor Dostoevsky	1866	<i>Crime and Punishment</i>

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	1869	<i>The Idiot</i>
	1880	<i>The Brothers Karamazov</i>
Mark Twain	1884	<i>The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn</i>
Edwin Abbott	1884	<i>Flatland</i>
Robert Louis Stevenson	1883	<i>Treasure Island</i>
	1886	<i>The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde</i>
Gerard Manley Hopkins	1889	Poetry
James George Frazer	1890	<i>The Golden Bough</i>
Oscar Wilde	1890	<i>The Picture of Dorian Gray</i>
Friedrich Nietzsche	1872	<i>The Birth of Tragedy</i>
	1878	<i>Human, All Too Human</i>
	1882	<i>The Gay Science</i>
	1887	<i>On the Genealogy of Morality</i>
	1889	<i>Twilight of the Idols</i>
	1891	<i>Thus Spake Zarathustra</i>
Henrik Isben	1879	<i>A Doll's House</i>
	1884	<i>The Wild Duck</i>
	1891	<i>Hedda Gabler</i>
	1892	<i>The Master Builder</i>
Karl Marx	1894	<i>Capital</i>
Charles S. Pierce	1923 (p)	<i>Chance, Love, and Logic</i>
Stephen Crane	1895	<i>The Red Badge of Courage</i>
Hebert Spencer	1896	<i>The Study of Sociology</i>
Thorstein Veblen	1899	<i>The Theory of the Leisure Class</i>
Anton Chekhov	1899	<i>Uncle Vania</i>
	1904	<i>The Cherry Orchard</i>
Joseph Conrad	1900	<i>Lord Jim</i>
	1904	<i>Nostramo</i>
	1907	<i>The Secret Agent</i>
Henry James	1881	<i>The Portrait of a Lady</i>
	1903	<i>The Beast in the Jungle</i>

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## THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY SEMINAR (IDE 4103)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
<b>T. S. Eliot</b>	<b>1922</b>	<b><i>The Waste Land</i></b>
<b>Sigmund Freud</b>	<b>1930</b>	<b><i>Civilization and Its Discontents</i></b>
<b>Aldous Huxley</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b><i>Brave New World</i></b>
<b>John Dewey</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b><i>Experience and Education</i></b>
<b>C. S. Lewis</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b><i>The Abolition of Man</i></b>
<b>H. Richard Niebuhr</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b><i>Christ and Culture</i></b>
<b>Karl Barth</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b><i>Dogmatics in Outline</i></b>

### Optional Reading List

Booker T. Washington	1901	<i>Up From Slavery</i>
Rudyard Kipling	1901	<i>Kim</i>
Henri Poincaré	1902	<i>Science and Hypothesis</i>
W. E. B. DuBois	1903	<i>The Souls of Black Folk</i>
William James	1890	<i>The Principles of Psychology</i>
	1902	<i>On the Varieties of Religious Experience</i>
	1907	<i>Pragmatism</i>
G. K. Chesterton	1905	<i>Heretics</i>
	1908	<i>Orthodoxy</i>
	1908	<i>The Man Who Was Thursday</i>
Gaston Leroux	1910	<i>The Phantom of the Opera</i>
Sigmund Freud	1900	<i>The Interpretation of Dreams</i>
	1907	<i>The Sexual Enlightenment of Children</i>
	1908	<i>Selected Papers on Hysteria</i>
	1910	<i>The Origin and Development of Psycho-Analysis</i>
	1910	<i>The Future Prospects of Psycho-Analytic Therapy</i>
	1910	<i>Observations on "Wild" Psycho-Analysis</i>
	1913	<i>Totem and Taboo</i>
	1914	<i>On Narcissism</i>
	1915	<i>Instincts and Their Vicissitudes</i>
	1915	<i>Repression</i>
	1915	<i>The Unconscious</i>
	1915	<i>Thoughts for the Times on War and Death</i>
	1917	<i>A General Introduction to Psycho-Analysis</i>
	1920	<i>Beyond the Pleasure Principle</i>

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	1921	<i>Group Psychology and the Analysis of the Ego</i>
	1923	<i>The Ego and the Id</i>
	1926	<i>Inhibitions, Symptoms, and Anxiety</i>
	1932	<i>New Introductory Lectures on Psycho-Analysis</i>
	1939	<i>Moses and Monotheism</i>
Henri Bergson	1911	<i>Creative Evolution</i>
	1946	<i>The Creative Mind: An Introduction to Metaphysics</i>
Franz Boas	1911	<i>The Mind of Primitive Man</i>
Thomas Mann	1901	<i>Buddenbrooks</i>
	1912	<i>Death in Venice</i>
	1924	<i>The Magic Mountain</i>
D. H. Lawrence	1913	<i>Sons and Lovers</i>
	1914	<i>The Prussian Officer</i>
Franz Kafka	1915	<i>The Metamorphosis</i>
	1925	<i>The Trial</i>
	1926	<i>The Castle</i>
Carl Jung	1916	<i>Psychology of the Unconscious</i>
Vladimir Lenin	1917	<i>Imperialism</i>
	1917	<i>State and Revolution</i>
Henry Adams	1918	<i>The Education of Henry Adams</i>
Isaac Rosenberg	1918	Poetry
Wilfred Owen	1918	Poetry
Oswald Spengler	1918	<i>The Decline of the West</i>
Johan Huizinga	1919	<i>The Waning of the Middle Ages</i>
Albert Einstein	1920	<i>Relativity: The Special and General Theory</i>
R. H. Tawney	1920	<i>The Acquisitive Society</i>
J. B. Bury	1920	<i>The Idea of Progress</i>
Robert Graves	1920	<i>Poems about War</i>
Luigi Pirandello	1921	<i>Six Characters in Search of an Author</i>
James Joyce	1916	<i>A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man</i>
	1922	<i>Ulysses</i>
T. S. Eliot	1935	<i>Murder in the Cathedral</i>
Martin Buber	1923	<i>I and Thou</i>
George Bernard Shaw	1899	<i>Caesar and Cleopatra</i>
	1905	<i>Man and Superman</i>
	1907	<i>Major Barbara</i>
	1913	<i>Pygmalion</i>
	1924	<i>Saint Joan</i>
Karl Barth	1924	<i>The Word of God and Theology</i>
F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925	<i>The Great Gatsby</i>
Marcel Proust	1927	<i>Remembrance of Things Past (or In Search of Lost Time)</i>

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Bertrand Russell	1912	<i>The Problems of Philosophy</i>
	1927	<i>Why I Am not a Christian</i>
	1927	<i>Principia Mathematica</i>
Willa Cather	1923	<i>A Lost Lady</i>
	1927	<i>Death Comes for the Archbishop</i>
Virginia Woolf	1922	<i>Jacob's Room</i>
	1927	<i>To the Lighthouse</i>
Alfred North Whitehead	1911	<i>An Introduction to Mathematics</i>
	1925	<i>Science and the Modern World</i>
	1929	<i>Process and Reality</i>
Sinclair Lewis	1922	<i>Babbitt</i>
	1927	<i>Elmer Gantry</i>
Martin Heidegger	1927	<i>Being and Time</i>
	1929	<i>What is Metaphysics?</i>
Erich Maria Remarque	1928	<i>All Quiet on the Western Front</i>
Alfred Wegener	1929	<i>The Origin of Continents and Oceans</i>
Eugene O'Neill	1931	<i>Mourning Becomes Electra</i>
Arthur Eddington	1933	<i>The Expanding Universe</i>
Niels Bohr	1934	<i>Atomic Theory and the Description of Nature</i>
	1949	<i>Discussion with Einstein on Epistemological Problems in Atomic Physics</i>
A. J. Ayer	1936	<i>Language, Truth, and Logic</i>
John Maynard Keynes	1936	<i>The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money</i>
Dietrich Bonhoeffer	1937	<i>The Cost of Discipleship</i>
Theodosius Dobzhansky	1937	<i>Genetics and the Origin of Species</i>
Charles Williams	1930	<i>War in Heaven</i>
	1937	<i>Descent into Hell</i>
William Butler Yeats	1939	Poetry
Bertolt Brecht	1939	<i>Mother Courage and Her Children</i>
John Steinbeck	1939	<i>The Grapes of Wrath</i>
Winston Churchill	1940	<i>Blood, Toil, Tears, and Sweat</i>
	1945	<i>The Second World War</i>
G. H. Hardy	1940	<i>A Mathematician's Apology</i>
Reinhold Niebuhr	1943	<i>The Nature and Destiny of Man</i>
Jean-Paul Sartre	1938	<i>Nausea</i>
	1943	<i>Being and Nothingness</i>
	1944	<i>No Exit</i>
Erwin Schrödinger	1944	<i>What is Life?</i>
Friedrich von Hayek	1944	<i>The Road to Serfdom</i>
Michael Polanyi	1946	<i>Science, Faith, and Society</i>
Albert Camus	1942	<i>The Myth of Sisyphus</i>
	1947	<i>The Plague</i>

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Max Weber	1905	<i>The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism</i>
	1948	<i>Essays in Sociology</i>
George Orwell	1945	<i>Animal Farm</i>
	1949	<i>1984</i>
Max Planck	1949	<i>Scientific Autobiography and Other Papers</i>
Arthur Miller	1949	<i>Death of a Salesman</i>
Simone de Beauvoir	1949	<i>The Second Sex</i>
Robert Frost	1950	Poetry
David Riesman	1950	<i>The Lonely Crowd</i>
J. D. Salinger	1951	<i>The Catcher in the Rye</i>
Ernest Hemingway	1926	<i>The Sun Also Rises</i>
	1929	<i>A Farewell to Arms</i>
	1936	<i>The Short Happy Life of Francis Macomber</i>
	1940	<i>For Whom the Bell Tolls</i>
	1952	<i>The Old Man and the Sea</i>
Paul Tillich	1952	<i>The Courage to Be</i>
Ralph Ellison	1952	<i>Invisible Man</i>
Ludwig Wittgenstein	1921	<i>Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus</i>
	1953	<i>Philosophical Investigations</i>
Samuel Beckett	1953	<i>Waiting for Godot</i>
Ray Bradbury	1953	<i>Fahrenheit 451</i>
William Golding	1954	<i>Lord of the Flies</i>
C. S. Lewis	1933	<i>The Pilgrim's Regress</i>
	1942	<i>The Screwtape Letters</i>
	1945	The Space Trilogy
	1945	<i>The Great Divorce</i>
	1947	<i>Miracles</i>
	1952	<i>Mere Christianity</i>
	1955	<i>Surprised by Joy</i>
	1956	<i>The Chronicles of Narnia</i>
	1970	<i>God in the Dock</i>
William Faulkner	1929	<i>The Sound and the Fury</i>
	1930	<i>A Rose for Emily</i>
	1930	<i>As I Lay Dying</i>
	1932	<i>Light In August</i>
	1936	<i>Absalom, Absalom</i>
	1938	<i>The Unvanquished</i>
	1942	<i>Go Down, Moses</i>
	1959	<i>The Snopes Trilogy</i>

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## LATE 20TH CENTURY TO PRESENT (IDE 4203)

### Required Reading List

Author	Year	Title
<b>Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b><i>One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich</i></b>
<b>Roman Catholic Church</b>	<b>1962–65</b>	<b>Vatican II Documents*</b>

- Although it is proposed that selected documents from Vatican II be read, no specific documents are recommended.
- Most of the works belonging to this period are relatively young and have not quite attained to the level of being a classic. Only two works have been selected to be required readings.

### Optional Reading List

J. R. R. Tolkien	1937	<i>The Hobbit</i>
	1955	<i>The Lord of the Rings</i>
Ayn Rand	1957	<i>Atlas Shrugged</i>
Jack Kerouac	1957	<i>On the Road</i>
Roland Barthes	1957	<i>Mythologies</i>
Werner Heisenberg	1958	<i>Physics and Philosophy</i>
Claude Lévi-Strauss	1958	<i>Structural Anthropology</i>
Chinua Achebe	1958	<i>Things Fall Apart</i>
William Shirer	1960	<i>The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich</i>
Elie Wiesel	1960	<i>Night</i>
Harper Lee	1960	<i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i>
Friedrich von Hayek	1960	<i>The Constitution of Liberty</i>
C. H. Waddington	1961	<i>The Nature of Life</i>
Joseph Heller	1961	<i>Catch-22</i>
Thomas Kuhn	1962	<i>The Structures of Scientific Revolutions</i>
Ken Kesey	1962	<i>One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest</i>
Milton Friedman	1962	<i>Capitalism and Freedom</i>
Michael Harrington	1962	<i>The Other America</i>
Martin Luther King, Jr.	1958	<i>Stride Toward Freedom</i>
	1963	<i>Letter from Birmingham Jail</i>
	1963	"I Have a Dream"
Betty Friedan	1963	<i>The Feminine Mystique</i>
Alex Haley	1965	<i>The Autobiography of Malcolm X</i>
Truman Capote	1966	<i>In Cold Blood</i>
Michel Foucault	1964	<i>Madness and Civilization</i>
	1969	<i>The Archaeology of Knowledge</i>
	1971	<i>The Order of Things</i>
	1972	<i>The Birth of the Clinic</i>



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	1975	<i>Discipline and Punish</i>
	1976	<i>The History of Sexuality</i>
Norman Mailer	1965	<i>An American Dream</i>
	1968	<i>The Armies of the Night</i>
Jacques Derrida	1967	<i>Of Grammatology</i>
Kurt Vonnegut	1963	<i>Cat's Cradle</i>
	1969	<i>Slaughterhouse-Five</i>
Maya Angelou	1969	<i>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</i>
Simon Wiesenthal	1970	<i>The Sunflower</i>
Karl Rahner	1970	<i>The Trinity</i>
B. F. Skinner	1948	<i>Walden Two</i>
	1971	<i>Beyond Freedom and Dignity</i>
John Rawls	1971	<i>A Theory of Justice</i>
	1999	<i>The Law of Peoples</i>
Saul Alinsky	1971	<i>Rules for Radicals</i>
Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn	1968	<i>In the First Circle</i>
	1973	<i>The Gulag Archipelago</i>
J. I. Packer	1973	<i>Knowing God</i>
Robert Nozick	1974	<i>Anarchy, State, and Utopia</i>
Robert Pirsig	1974	<i>Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance</i>
Peter Singer	1975	<i>Animal Liberation</i>
Francis Schaeffer	1968	<i>The God Who is There</i>
	1968	<i>Escape From Reason</i>
	1972	<i>He Is There And He Is Not Silent</i>
	1972	<i>The New Super-Spirituality</i>
	1976	<i>How Should We Then Live?</i>
Richard Swinburne	1977	<i>The Coherence of Theism</i>
Edward Said	1978	<i>Orientalism</i>
Hannah Arendt	1951	<i>The Origins of Totalitarianism</i>
	1958	<i>The Human Condition</i>
	1963	<i>Eichmann in Jerusalem</i>
	1978	<i>The Jew as Pariah</i>
Flannery O'Connor	1960	<i>The Violent Bear It Away</i>
	1979	<i>The Habit of Being</i>
Christopher Lasch	1979	<i>The Culture of Narcissism</i>
Richard Rorty	1979	<i>Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature</i>
Douglas Adams	1979	<i>The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy</i>
Amartya Sen	1981	<i>Poverty and Famines</i>
Anita Desai	1982	<i>The Village by the Sea</i>
Salman Rushdie	1982	<i>Midnight's Children</i>
	1988	<i>The Satanic Verses</i>

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Neil Postman	1985	<i>Amusing Ourselves to Death</i>
Oliver Sacks	1985	<i>The Man Who Mistook His Wife for a Hat</i>
Frederick Copleston	1986	<i>A History of Philosophy</i>
Russell Jacoby	1987	<i>The Last Intellectuals</i>
Stephen Hawking	1988	<i>A Brief History of Time</i>
Gertrude Himmelfarb	1994	<i>On Looking into the Abyss</i>
Irving Louis Horowitz	1994	<i>The Decomposition of Sociology</i>
John Brockman	1995	<i>The Third Culture</i>
David Denby	1996	<i>Great Books</i>
John Polkinghorne	1996	<i>Beyond Science</i>
Pope John Paul II	1995	<i>Evangelium Vitae</i>
	1998	<i>Fides et Ratio</i>
David Landes	1998	<i>The Wealth and Poverty of Nations</i>
John Barrow	1998	<i>Impossibility</i>
Roger Scruton	1998	<i>An Intelligent Person's Guide to Modern Culture</i>
Alvin Plantinga	1974	<i>God, Freedom, and Evil</i>
	1998	<i>The Analytical Theist</i> (ed. James F. Sennett)
	2000	<i>Warranted Christian Belief</i> (Edited volume: <i>Knowledge and Christian Belief</i> )
Richard Dawkins	1976	<i>The Selfish Gene</i>
	2006	<i>The God Delusion</i>

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## EDITIONS FOR REQUIRED READINGS

### Early Western Civilization Seminar (IDE 1103)

Apostle, Hippocrates G., and Lloyd P. Gerson. *Aristotle: Selected Works*. 3rd ed. Grinnell, IA: The Peripatetic Press, 1991. ISBN:9780911589139.

Cicero. *On Duties*. Edited by M. T. Griffin and E. M. Atkins. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991. ISBN: 9780521348355.

Homer. *Odyssey*. Translated by E. V. Rieu. New York: Penguin, 2003. ISBN: 9780140449112.

Plato. *Republic*. 2nd ed. Translated by G. M. A. Grube. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company, Inc., 2011. ISBN: 9780872201361.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Timaeus and Critias*. Translated by Desmond Lee. Revised by Thomas Keller Johansen. New York: Penguin Books, 2008. ISBN: 9780140455045.

### Late Antiquity Seminar (IDE 1213)

Athanasius. *On the Incarnation*. Translated by a Religious of C. S. M. V. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2012. ISBN: 9780881414271.

Augustine. *Confessions*. Translated by Henry Chadwick. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. ISBN: 9780199537822.

Aurelius, Marcus. *Meditations*. Translated by Robin Hard. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011. ISBN: 9780199573202.

Boethius. *Consolation of Philosophy*. Translated by Victor Watts. New York: Penguin, 1999. ISBN: 9780140447804.

Plutarch. *Roman Lives*. Translated by Robin Waterfield. Oxford World Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. ISBN: 9780199537389.

Virgil. *The Aeneid*. Translated by Frederick Ahl. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. ISBN: 9780199231959.

### Medieval Seminar (IDE 2113)

Anselm. *Proslogion with the Replies of Gaunilo and Anselm*. Translated by Thomas Williams. Indianapolis: Hackett, 2001. ISBN: 9780872205659.

Aquinas, Thomas. *On Being and Essence*. 2nd ed. Translated by Armand Maurer. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1968. ISBN 9780888442505.

Bonaventure. *The Journey of the Mind to God*. Translated by Philotheus Boehner. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1993. ISBN: 9780872202009.

Brown, Stephen F., ed. *Aquinas: On Faith and Reason*. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1999. ISBN: 9780872204560.

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Crossley-Holland, Kevin, trans. *Beowulf*. Oxford World's Classic. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. ISBN: 9780199555291.

Duns Scotus, John. *Philosophical Writings*. Translated by Allan Wolter. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1987. ISBN: 9780872200180.

Harrison, Keith, trans. *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998. ISBN: 9780199540167.

Ockham, William. *Philosophical Writings*. Translated by Philotheus Boehner. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1990. ISBN: 9780872200784.

### **Renaissance and Reformation Seminar (IDE 2203)**

Alighieri, Dante. *The Divine Comedy*. Translated by Charles Sisson. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. ISBN: 9780199535644.

Calvin, John. *The Institutes of the Christian Religion*. Edited by Tony Lane and Hilary Osborne. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 1987. ISBN: 9780801025242.

Jacob, Margaret. *The Scientific Revolution: A Brief History with Documents*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2010. ISBN: 9780312653491.

Luther, Martin. *95 Theses or Disputation on the Power and Efficacy of Indulgences*. 1517. <http://www.spurgeon.org/%7Ephil/history/95theses.htm>.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Three Treatises*. Translated by Helmut T. Lehmann. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1970. ISBN: 9780800616397.

Machiavelli, Niccolò. *The Prince*. Translated by Peter Bondanell. Oxford World's Classics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. ISBN: 9780199535699.

Molina, Luis de. *On Divine Foreknowledge: Part IV of the Concordia*. Translated by Alfred J. Freddoso. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1988. ISBN: 9780801489358.

More, Thomas. *Utopia*. Translated by Paul Turner. New York: Penguin Group, 2003. ISBN: 9780140449105.

Shakespeare, William. *Hamlet*. Edited by A. R. Braunmuller. New York: Penguin Books, 2001. ISBN: 9780143128540.

### **Enlightenment Seminar (IDE 3103)**

Bunyan, John. *The Pilgrim's Progress*. New Kensington, PA: Whitaker House, 1981. ISBN: 9780883680964.

Descartes, René. *Discourse on Method and Related Writings*. Translated by Desmond M. Clarke. New York: Penguin, 2003. ISBN: 9780140446999.

Hume, David. *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*. 2nd ed. Edited by Eric Steinberg. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1993. ISBN: 9780872202290.

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Locke, John. *Second Treatise of Government*. Edited by C. B. Macpherson. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1980. ISBN: 9780915144860.

Kant, Immanuel. *Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics*. 2nd ed. Translated by James W. Ellington. Indianapolis: Hackett, 2001. ISBN: 9780872205932.

Outler, Albert C., ed. *John Wesley*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1964. ISBN: 9780195028102.

Pascal, Blaise. *Pensées*. Translated by A. J. Krailsheimer. New York: Penguin, 1995. ISBN: 9780140446456.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. *The Social Contract*. Translated by Maurice Cranston. New York: Penguin, 1968. ISBN: 9780140442014.

### **The 19th Century Seminar (IDE 3203)**

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